NEW-YORK DAILY TRIBUNE.

BY GREELEY & McELRATH. OFFICE NO. 160 NASSAU-STREET. FIVE DOLLARS A YEAR.

VOL. II. NO. 299. NEW-YORK, TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 28, 1843. WHOLE NO. 612.

THE NEW-YORK TRIBUNE

IS PUBLISHED EVERY MORNING,
At 160 Nassau-st., (opposite the City Hall,) New-York,
And delivered to City Subscribers for *Nine Cents* per week. Single copies *Two Cents*. Mail Subscribers, $5 per annum, in advance; and the paper in no case continued beyond the time for which it is paid. Subscriptions taken for Six-Months.

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☞ THE WEEKLY TRIBUNE, a very large paper, for the Country, is published every Saturday morning, at the low price of $2 per annum, in advance.

THE TRIBUNE.

Literary Notices.

A GALLOP AMONG AMERICAN SCENERY: Or, Sketches of American Scenes and Military Adventure: By AUGUSTUS E. SILLIMAN. (pp. 167, 18mo.) D. Appleton & Co.

This is a capital book—'racy' and spirited it may well be called, but it is more than these terms would express: it is the work of one who observes with an eagle eye and a rich capacity to enjoy and delineate the beauty and sublimity of Nature. Some of his 'Sketches' have been published in the American and other papers—the 'Battle of Lundy's Lane,' 'Night Attack on Fort 'Erie,' &c. The stories of Naval conflicts related by 'Old Kennedy, the Quartermaster,' are thrilling. —But we must close our comment, and make room for a view of

THE WHITE MOUNTAINS.

"The scene of desolation is passed! and now, lest the Lord of fire should reign uncontrolled, lo! where the spirit of the whirlwind has swept in his wild tornado. Lo! far as your vision can command the circle—where, rushing from the mountain gorges his chariots have whirled along in their fierce career of destruction. In mid hight, the lofty trees are snapped like pipe-stems, and prone like the field of grain laid by the hand of the reaper, huge trunks with the moss of centuries—not here and there one solitary—but for miles, the whole vast forest—prostrate, never again to rise.

"But speed! speed! the mountain passes are before us! See—see their huge walls tower in chaotic wildness above us. Rocks on rocks—ledge on ledge—cliff on cliff—plunged upon each other in frantic disorder. See—

"See the giant-snouted crags, ho! ho!
How they snort, how they blow!"

See the huge rock ramparts shooting their wild peaks and jagged pinnacles upwards, piercing the very sky above us! their frowning and gashed sides trickling and discolored with the corroding minerals in their bowels; the stunted pines and evergreens clinging like dwarf shrubs in their crevices. Take heed! beware you fall not. See the huge slides—they have swept whole torrents of rocks, of earth, in promiscuous destruction, from their summits, upon the valley below—the rivers filled, and turned from their courses, in their path,—the very forest itself—the loftiest trees torn up, their branches, their trunks, their upturned roots ground and intermixed with rock and earth, and splintered timber, swept on in wild, inextricable confusion—and here! where starting from their slumbers, the devoted family rushed naked and horror-stricken to meet it in mid career. Ay! hold on by the sides of the steep precipice—cling to the ledge as the wild wind rushes by in furious gust—a slip were your passport to eternity. Look down! How awful the precipice, thousands of feet below you—how the blood curdles and rushes back upon the heart, as you imagine the fatal plunge. Well might the Puritans of old deem these ghastly deserts the abode and haunts of the evil one.

But, on—on—how toilsome the ascent.—That was a fearful blast; hold tightly the wild roots in thy grasp as it passes. Long since have we passed the region of vegetation: the dry and arid moss clinging to rock and stone, is alone around us. Ay! drink of that spring—but beware its icy coldness—nor winter, nor summer, alters its temperature. Behold, in the clefts and gorges below, the never-melting snow-wreaths. The flaming suns of summer pass over, and leave them undiminished.—Courage! we climb, we climb. The witches of the Brocken ne'er had such wild chaos for their orgies. Courage, my friend! We ascend—we ascend—we reach the top—now panting—breathless—exhausted, we throw ourselves upon the extreme summit.

Gather your faculties—press hard your throbbing heart. Catch a view of the scene of grandeur around you, before the wild clouds, like dense volumes of steam, enclose us in their embrace, shutting it from our vision;—mountains—mountains—rolling off as far as eye can reach in untiring vastness—a huge sea of mountains held motionless in mid career. How sublime! how grand! what awful solitude! what chilling, stern, inexorable silence! It seems as if an expectant world were awaiting in palpitating stillness the visible advent of the Almighty—mountain and valley in expectant awe. Oh! man—strutting in thy little sphere, thinkest thou that adoration is confined alone to thy cushioned seats—thy aisles of marble; that for devotion, the Almighty looks to nought but thee? Why, look thou there!—beneath—around—millions—millions—millions of acres teeming with life, yet hushed in silence to the ear—each grain the integer and composite of a world—the minutest portion, a study—a wonder in itself—lie before thee in awful adoration of their Almighty Founder. Well did the Seers of old go into the mountains to worship. Oh! my brother-man—thou that dost toil, and groan, and labor, in continual conflict with what appears to thee unrelenting fate—thou to whom the brow-sweat appears to bring nought but the bitter bread, and contumely, and shame;—thou on whom the Sysiphean rock of misfortune seems remorselessly to recoil—ascend thou hither. Here, on this mountain-peak, nor King, nor Emperor is thy superior. Here, thou *art* a man. Stand thou here; and while with thy faculties thou canst command, in instant comprehension, the scene sublime before thee, elevate thee in thy self-respect, and calmly, bravely throw thyself into the all-sheltering arms of Him, who watches with like benevolence and protection, the young bird in its grassy nest, and the majestic spheres, chiming eternal music in their circling courses!

THE LADY'S WORLD OF FASHION AND LITERATURE. Edited by Mrs. ANN S. STEPHENS. April, 1843. Vol. 3, No. 4. Israel Post, 88 Bowery.

This monthly has been greatly improved especially in its literary character since it passed into the control of its present Editress. It is very neatly printed, finely and profusely illustrated, and well filled with choice magazine articles. The leading—and by far the best—paper in the present number is by Mrs. STEPHENS upon "Literary Ladies;"—it presents many truthful and eloquently expressed considerations concerning their position in Society and in Letters. Besides this there are some twenty original articles in the number, tales, Poems, &c.

☞ THE CATHOLIC EXPOSITOR for April commences Vol. IV. with a fine line engraving of Rev. C. C. PISE of this City, and a beautiful engraved cover. Its letter-press includes a biography of Father Cyprian Bareze, Sermons by Rev. Dr. Power and Archbishop Carroll, continuations of the Life of Voltaire and Dr. Pise's Travels (in the latter the atrocity of the Tithe System in Ireland is very truthfully yet temperately depicted;) an alphabetical account of the Fathers and Writers of the Church, (to be continued; and a great variety of minor articles in prose and verse. We rejoice to observe that in this excellent work Intolerance, whether Catholic or Protestant, is firmly and forcibly condemned, (Monthly at $3 per annum; 151 Fulton st.)

☞ "AN INQUIRY into the Merits of the Reformed Doctrine of 'IMPUTATION,' as contrasted with those of Catholic Imputation; or the Cardinal Point of Controversy between the Church of Rome and the Protestant High Church; together with Miscellaneous Essays on the Catholic Faith: By VANBRUGH LIVINGSTON, Esq., recently a Member of the Protestant Episcopal Church; with an Introduction by Rt. Rev. JOHN HUGHES, D. D., Bishop of New-York," has just been published in a neat duodecimo of 242 pages, by Casserly & Sons, 108 Nassau-st.

THE YOUNG MECHANIC: By the Author of the "Young Merchant." New-York, Saxton & Miles, 205 Broadway.

This is a neat little book—apparently well filled with matter of interest and calculated to be of essential service. The writer aims to point out the considerations which should influence young persons in the choice of a profession, to set forth the duties and advantages of mechanical pursuits and then to furnish such advice and throw out such hints as may lead the Mechanic to the best possible improvement of the advantages of his position and to the highest cultivation, both intellectual and moral, and to the widest usefulness. It is well written and should be generally read.

GODEY'S LADY'S BOOK. April 1843. Philadelphia—L. A. Godey. New-York—Israel Post, 88 Bowery.

The names of Miss Sedgewick, Mrs. Sigourney, G. P. Morris, and other well known and popular writers are affixed to contributions in the present number. We have not read their articles, but doubt not they will repay perusal. Miss Sedgewick's is entitled 'Scenes from Life in Town.' There are two fair Engravings, and the least offensive Fashion Plate we remember to have recently seen. Mrs. Hale is the Editress of the Magazine, but we notice nothing remarkable in that department except the somewhat startling assertion that 'Rosina Meadows is creating quite a sensation in literary circles' and that it 'displays *unusual* talent.'

JUDAH'S LION: By Charlotte Elizabeth. M. D. Dodd, Brick Church Chapel.

As its title indicates, this is a religious work, though thrown into the form of a tale. The character of the authoress as a popular religious writer is too well known to need remark. The book will be warmly welcomed by the lovers of pure morality and by Christians of all classes and denominations.

☞ THE ANGLO-AMERICAN MAGAZINE for April, just issued, contains the choice articles of the British Magazines for March received by the Great Western: 'Aristocracy of Talent,' 'The Jeweler's Wife,' and 'The Might of Song,' from Blackwood; 'The Last O'Rourke,' 'Life in Hanover,' 'Judas,' &c. from the Dublin University, and several articles from Bentley, Tait, Chambers' Journal, and the London Literary Review. Price 12½ cents. For sale at this office.

☞ THE LAST DAYS OF THE CONDEMNED, Victor Hugo's thrilling portrayal, has been published in an Extra No. of the 'Christian Family Magazine.' Price 12½ cents. W. H. Newell & 132 Nassau-st.

JUST PUBLISHED,

Travels in the Great Western Prairies, the Anahuac and Rocky Mountains, and in the Oregon Territory; by THOMAS J. FARNHAM.

The above work contains a full, clear, graphic and authentic account of the Far West, and, we predict, will meet the wants of the American public more generally and truly than any that has appeared for many years with regard to the Oregon and the Far West. In the first place, it relates to wanderings in our own vast Western Wilderness, performed in the years 1839 and 1840, by a man not only capable of observing and writing the truth, but who, withal could look on hardship and danger as things to be met and never fled from. The track which Mr. F. took over the Rocky Mountains was never traveled before by any white observer. He followed the trail of the Santa Fe traders until he struck the Arkansas, which he ascended to the place where it escapes from the Mountains; at that point he entered the gorges, climbed the frozen hights, and traversed the deserts of the Rocky Mountains, as far North as latitude 42 degrees. On this part of his journey he explored the sources of the South fork of the Great Platte, the Southern branches of the Colorado of the West, and the sublime and barren districts of country lying about them. From latitude 42 he turned towards the Pacific Ocean through Oregon Territory, of which he tells you so much and so well, that you rise from the reading acquainted with its soil, its trees, its whole commercial and agricultural capabilities—explored and related, you are forced to believe, by an honest and capable observer. Indeed, Oregon and the whole country along Mr. F.'s track stand out with remarkable distinctness and interest; and his descriptions of the Indians—their manners and customs, and the events of his daily travels, are narrated with a vigor and spirit which will place the work, as to its interest, at least on a level with the best of its kind.

LIEUT. WILKES'S ABSTRACT of the REPORT of the Exploring Expedition on Oregon Territory is published in the last chapter of the above work, which greatly enhances its value to those who wish to know all about Oregon.

☞ Sold at the low price of 25 cents. Postmasters sending one dollar will receive *five* copies.

ELLSWORTH'S REPORT.

☞ THE IMPROVEMENTS IN AGRICULTURE, THE ARTS, &c. in the United States; being an account of recent and important discoveries and improvements in the mode of building Houses, making Fences, raising Grain, making Pork, disposing of Hogs, making Lard Oil, raising Silk, with engravings of improved Ploughs and other Agricultural Implements, &c. By Hon. H. L. Ellsworth, Commissioner of Patents. And a Treatise on AGRICULTURAL GEOLOGY—just published at the Tribune Office. Price 25 cents; five copies for $1. Orders through Postmasters and otherwise are solicited.

"We have received a copy of Hon. H. L. Ellsworth's Report to Congress showing the progress which has been made in the Mechanic Arts, and in industrial, rural and domestic economy. It is one of the most valuable and interesting documents we have ever perused; valuable and interesting to the whole country at large for the amount of information it contains, and for the clearness with which it exhibits the important changes which are taking place in the relation of some of our agricultural products, the result of new discoveries in science, and in part also of some modification in the commercial relations between our own and foreign countries. It is a document which has been drawn up with the utmost care and which reflects great credit on the public spirit of the author."—*Pleasants' Farmers' Register*, Petersburg, Va.

THE SOMERS CASE.

☞ **Just Published,** and for sale at The Tribune Office,

DEFENCE OF ALEXANDER SLIDELL MACKENZIE, Commander of the U. S. brig Somers, before the Court Martial held at the Navy Yard, Brooklyn. By Geo. Griffen, Esq. Published in a neat Pamphlet with large type. Price 12½ cents.

ALSO,

A Pamphlet containing the entire Proceedings of the Court of Inquiry, the Testimony, the Documents and Narratives, the Greek Programme of Spencer, and interior views of the Somers, &c. &c. Price 12½ cents.

☞ **Wood Engraving**—The undersigned would respectfully inform the Printers and Publishers of this city and elsewhere, that he has the facility and ability to execute all kinds of original designs and engravings, viz., embellishments for illustrated books, papers and periodicals, architecture, machinery, labels, business emblems, autographs, stamps, &c., at 160 Nassau street, Tribune Buildings, opposite the Park.
N. B. No patronage solicited from those who wish barter or credit. WM. W. BRITT. f23tf

Ohio—Banks and Currency—Public Debt Credit—Political Prospects, &c. &c.

Correspondence of The Tribune

COLUMBUS, (O.) March 21, 1843.

The papers will have informed you, ere this, that our Legislature has at last dissolved and gone home. This, by many persons, deemed the most important event of the session, took place a week ago yesterday. Of the doings of the "General Assembly" as it is entitled by our Constitution, there is nothing deserving of especial notice, or which can greatly interest your City readers, unless it may be possibly the measures taken respecting our public debt, and the means for meeting the dividends to become due the holders of our stocks. At the beginning of the session, the Auditor of State, the head of our Finance Department, stated in his Report that there was a deficit in the revenue of $280,000; and that it would become the duty of the Legislature to make search for new objects of taxation, to save him from the necessity of increasing the rates upon the grand levy for "Canal purposes." All the Legislature has done to carry out this suggestion, is to authorize an additional issue of Two MILLIONS of bonds, one-third of which are to draw seven per cent, *if they can be sold*, and by so much to augment the immediate, tangible liabilities of the State, or its evidences of debt, for which provision must also be made for accruing interest. A great deal of time was spent during the session, upon the projected new tax bill, but the dominant party had not the courage to push it through at the last crisis. Under these circumstances, it would not be singular if some anxiety were felt respecting the payment of our interest in future. Well, my opinion upon such a subject can be worth but little, and the facts upon which it is based are known to the world. I have no confidence, and never had, in the integrity of Loco-Focoism. I have less in the reckless school that domineer it over this State, than might charitably be extended to some others. But look at the example of Pennsylvania, Michigan and Illinois, all *free States*, and then tell me why should any one be surprised to see Ohio, sooner or later, in the same category. Great credit is due Ohio for the manliness with which she has thus far borne up under her burdens, but there have been peculiar attending circumstances which explain it to those who are on the spot, but which have ceased to exist. For a year or two past, the Loco-Focos have hesitated to take all the responsibility which was in their power on the subject of our finances. They have now been compelled to do so, and have signalized their entrance upon this branch of governmental duty by changing the long established system, under which our credit has been hitherto sustained. Still, I think our interest will be paid in July. But with two dollars in taxes to but one of currency, I leave it to your judgement to say how long it is probable, nay, how long it will be practicable, for the State to keep its faith.

You understand the Loco-Foco game in this State, in reference to Banks and a Paper Currency. The fixed determination is to put an end to the system. All the ado you notice in our Legislative Reports about the establishment of a new system, individual liability, and fresh charters, is simply meant for gulling those simple-minded and short-sighted people who would charge up to a battery of thirty-two pounders if told that there were a regiment of '*Federalists*' behind them, seeking an opportunity to overturn the liberties and institutions of the country. The Legislature this past winter refused to re-charter thirteen as sound Banks as there are in the United States, with an aggregate, organized and active capital of more than five millions of dollars, much of it owned out of the State; but it very graciously authorized the creation of nearly *half a million* of new capital, under the restrictions of the Reformed act for the regulation of Banks—one of the prominent features of which, is, that the Legislature may at any time alter or repeal the same.

Politically, our prospects do not run with our pecuniary matters. After the disappointment for which we prepared you last fall by our confident assurances of a victory, we will not expose ourselves to distrust and ridicule by bragging; but for your own private information I must tell you that the Whigs will sweep the State at the next trial. Never was the Loco-Foco party in such a state of dissolution and disorganization as at this moment. This the leaders themselves know, but as there is nothing depending upon the Legislature next winter, except the State Apportionment, they console themselves very easily for their anticipated defeat. Another year they will make a greater effort, but they cannot carry the State for Van Buren. Cass would give the Whigs more trouble than any other man, but he is not the favorite of the leading politicians. The Tyler men in the State will not support the Loco-Focos next fall as they did the last. Between these two interests here a deal of bad blood exists—they cannot amalgamate hereafter. If the State had not been most infamously *Gerrymandered* for Representatives in Congress, we should carry it that election, but hardly any thing short of a majority of 20,000, could give us eleven of the twenty-one Congressmen. Hon. WM. COST JOHNSON's plan is popular here, and will be made the leading topic of discussion in the coming Elections. It will doubtless help us, as it offers the only possible means of relief from taxation, and is the only security in the minds of many against the shame and humiliation of *Repudiation*.

We have as yet not a sign of Spring. The snow covers the ground, and the roads are firm in every direction—unprecedented weather for this latitude. Provisions are "cheap as dirt"—chickens a fip, fine turkeys from 25 to 37½ cents, butter four to five cents a pound, and meats, eggs, &c. in proportion. The means of living are low and abundant, but there is no money, and every thing like enterprise is paralyzed.

☞ **Latest Works** published and for sale at The Tribune Office, wholesale and retail.

ALISON'S HISTORY, No. 6.............Price	$0 25
HECTOR O'HALLORAN, No. 11..............	12½
ENCYCLOPÆDIA OF GEOGRAPHY, No. 3....	25
MARTIN CHUZZLEWIT, 3 Nos...............	6¼
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ROCKY MOUNTAINS, No. 1, (Astoria, by Irving,)	25
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SPARK'S LIFE OF WASHINGTON, No. 9......	25
THE GIPSEY OF THE HIGHLANDS..........	12½
LADIES' COMPANION, April...............	25
SOUTHERN LITERARY MESSENGER, March,	50
ANGLO-AMERICAN MAGAZINE, No. 8.......	12½
LADY'S BOOK, April......................	25

☞ **Health, Quiet and Comfort.**—The Graham House, 63 Barclay-st. New-York, proffers advantages to Strangers stopping a few days or weeks in the city, such as are rarely offered. It is eligibly located on a clean and airy street, very near the business part of the city, and in the immediate vicinity of the principal steamboat landings. Its apartments are convenient and neat, while its table is supplied with the best Vegetables and Fruits that can be procured, excluding entirely Animal Food and Stimulants of all kinds. Charges moderate, and every effort made to render Boarders comfortable. Shower Baths free. Remember 63 Barclay-st.

☞ **To Printers.**—A PRESSMAN of experience, steady and industrious habits, desires a permanent situation at a moderate salary. He is one that is well acquainted with the working of wood engravings, fine book work, &c. He would like a chance to perfect his knowledge of Power Presswork. Address W. Allen, in care of H. Greeley, Tribune office. m15 tf

Walter Forward and Alfred W. Marks, ATTORNEYS AT LAW, PITTSBURGH, Pa. m8 6m*

JUST PUBLISHED,

☞ The third edition of DOCTOR LARDNER'S COMPLETE COURSE OF LECTURES delivered in the City of New-York. The subjects embraced in the Lectures are: Electricity—The Sun—Galvanism—The Fixed Stars—Magnetic Needle—Latitude and Longitude—Bleaching, Tanning—Popular Fallacies—Light—Falling Stars—Temporary Stars—Historical Sketch of Astronomy—Dew—Science aided by Art—Scientific Discoveries—Sound—Vibrations of the Retina; Voltaic Battery—Steam Engines of Great Britain and America.

This edition is introduced by a SKETCH OF THE PROGRESS OF PHYSICAL SCIENCE, by THOMAS THOMSON, M. D., F. R. S., L. & E., &c. &c., Regius Professor of Chemistry in the University of Glasgow. This splendid work, which is as elegantly written as it is lucidly arranged, embraces the following subjects. INTRODUCTORY REMARKS—MATHEMATICS—Arithmetic, Geometry, Algebra—Of Observation and Experiment—Mechanics—Astronomy—Optics—Hydrostatics &c—Electricity—Magnetism—Chemistry—Giving a Historical Sketch and General Summary of the Principles of each of the foregoing branches of Science. Price for the whole, including Lardner's Lectures, 25 cents per single copy. Postmasters and others will receive five copies for $1. (2)

☞ **Tribune Job Printing Office,** 160-*Nassau-street.*

All kinds of JOB PRINTING, such as

PAMPHLETS,	MAMMOTH SHOW BILLS,
CATALOGUES,	LECTURE BILLS,
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BILLS OF LADING, CIRCULARS,	CIRCULARS, (neat) &c.

Promptly executed at the Office of THE TRIBUNE, No. 160 Nassau-street, (opposite the Park.)

☞ **The Vernal Equinox,** with its fogs, and gales, and capricious changes of weather, is a trying time for persons whose lungs are delicate. Coughs and colds, the *avant couriers* of Consumption, are extremely prevalent, and the foundation of many a fatal case of inflammation of the lungs, bronchitis, rheumatic fever, pleurisy, &c., is now being laid. Yet why should these destructive diseases be allowed to gather head, when they can be subdued in their incipiency, (or rather when the affections of the respiratory organs which lead to them can be subdued) by the use of JAYNE'S EXPECTORANT? "We pause for a reply." m25 1tis2to

☞ **Particular Notice.**—Those persons having furniture of any description to dispose of, or who are breaking up house-keeping, will find a ready sale for any portion or all of their goods, by sending their address, or calling upon the subscriber. Goods to any amount purchased.
At private sale—Two Piano Fortes.
je20 tf F. COLTON & CO., 197 Chatham st.

☞ **Muscular action and nervous energy** depend very materially on the due degree of tone and vigor of the stomach and bowels; and whatever greatly interrupts their functions, produces great prostration of strength and dejection of spirits, often accompanied with such a general degree of imbecility, as if the main spring were weakened and all its subsidiary wheels clogged and perverted.
An irregular or depraved biliary secretion is certainly the grand source of stomach complaints. The secretions of this organ are materially affected by any morbid state of the liver, and its sympathy with the latter organ induces, of course, a disorder in the functions of the stomach and a vitiated quality of its natural fluid.
Starkweather's Hepatic Elixir is well calculated to alter the deranged functions of the liver, and thereby repair the faulty bilious secretion and give due action to the liver, so that its general economy may be properly carried on.
Sold at wholesale and retail, by A. B & D. Sands, Druggists, 79 and 100 Fulton st. Also, sold by A. B. Sands & Co. Granite Building, 273 Broadway, corner of Chambers-street, N. Y. and D. Sands & Co. 77 East Broadway, corner Market st. m27 1tis 2os

STRAW GOODS.—John F. Seaman, 65 Maiden Lane, corner of William street, offers for sale, and will keep constantly on hand, an excellent assortment of the above named goods, comprising every description of Bonnets of the latest and most approved styles, together with plain and fancy Braids, Trimmings, &c. &c.
Those in want of any articles in this line are invited to call. New-York, March 23, 1843. m24 1w*

SPRING FASHIONS Now Ready—Warranted as cheap as the cheapest that can be bought in the city. Fashionable Hats warranted fur bodies, from $2 to $4. Splendid imitation Moleskin Hats, cloth under brims, $2 50. If in any instance the above hats do not give satisfaction, the wearer can be amply satisfied by giving information to the subscriber, where they are constantly manufacturing. J. W. KELLOGG,
m2 1m* No. 132 Canal-st. cor. of Thompson.

MECHANICAL ASSOCIATION.—Persons engaged in Mechanical pursuits, as Cabinet Makers, Carpenters, Blacksmiths, Whitesmiths, Hatters, Tailors, Shoemakers, Brassfounders, &c. disposed to investigate the subject of Association with a view to unite in the formation of a Mechanical Association in this City, are requested to leave their address, directed "Association," at the Tribune Office. When a sufficient number are obtained they will be called together. m27 2t

CROTON WATER—Miller & Coates, Plumbers, 116 Grand street, 2 doors East of Broadway, furnish Tinned, Lead, Composition and Iron Pipes, Pumps, Hydrants, Fountains, Bath Tubs, &c. and every article connected with the use of Croton Water in Dwellings, Warehouses and Manufactories. Orders for the introduction of water are promptly executed. m1 1m*

GOSHEN MILK.—Pure and wholesome Milk, from the choicest Dairies in Orange county, may be obtained every day at 193 Reade-street, near West; also at 110 Henry-street, near Pike, at Four Cents per quart. Also, a supply of fresh Cream every day. Those who want a pure article will please make a trial.
m16 2w* T. SELLECK.

WARRANTED PURE Curled Hair MATTRASSES.—Southern and Western gentlemen, and all others in want of the above article, would do well before purchasing elsewhere to call at our Warehouse and examine our stock, as we are confident that after an experience in the Upholstery Business of upwards of twenty-two years, we can furnish them with Bedding of the first quality as low, if not lower than any other responsible house in or out of the city. G. P. & J. GRATACAP,
Upholstery, Paper Hangings, Window Shade and Bedding
mh16 2w* Warehouse, No. 31 Maiden-lane.

HAYDEN'S Premium Pens.—A Silver Medal was awarded J. Hayden for his "very superior Pens" by the American Institute at its last Fair. The Government have given them the Preference, and the best accountants and many of the public institutions will use no other Pens. They have justly obtained the highest reputation, and are not surpassed if equaled by any in the country. The trade are supplied at the Manufacturer's prices by the agents J. & P. HAYDEN, 5 Platt-street.
Agents also for Silliman's School and Counting-house Inkstands. m9 tf

TOOLS! TOOLS!! TOOLS!!!

ALBERTSON'S, CONGER'S HORTON'S and GIFFORD'S warranted Cast Steel *Coopers, Carpenters* and *Ship Carpenters'* EDGE TOOLS, can be had a wholesale and retail, of OSBORN & LITTLE, 33 *Fulton street, New York*, (10 per cent. allowed to merchants), and who keep on hand a full assortment of Coopers' Tools, Iron Rivets, Truss Hoops, Stave Jointers, Stock Howells and Crozes.
Also, a full assortment of Hardware, Cutlery, Nails, &c &c. CHARLES OSBORN,
123 3m* CHARLES S. LITTLE.

DEAFNESS CURED.—SCARPA'S ACOUSTIC OIL for the cure of deafness, pains, and the discharge of matter from the ears; also, all those disagreeable noises, like the buzzing of insects, falling of waters, whizzing of steam, &c., which are symptoms of approaching deafness, and also generally attendant with the disease.
Read the following most extraordinary cure: If any have had doubts they may now dismiss them, and the most incredulous may consider deafness as curable. Numerous cases of cures, and many of them very remarkable, by the use of "Scarpa's Oil," have been published, but this caps the climax. Young or old, you may yet recover your hearing.
A lady in Smithfield, Pennsylvania, and now about eighty years of age, had been gradually getting deaf for more than forty years, so that it was next to impossible to make her hear conversation in the loudest tone of voice. Last winter she was induced to try "Scarpa's Oil for Deafness." It is only necessary to add, that she has used two bottles, and that her hearing is perfectly restored—she is cured. This valuable oil is prepared by Dr. B. Bell, and is sold on agency by Dr. D. Jayne, 305 Broadway. Price $2 per bottle. m24 1m

REFINED SUGAR.
AT THE LOWEST REDUCED CASH PRICES.

WOOLSEY & WOOLSEY continue to sell their standard quality Double Refined Sugar at their lowest cash prices, namely—
Loaf, 10 cents per pound } When less than five packages are
Crashed, 10 do do do } purchased half a cent per pound
Powdered, 10½ do do do } additional.
The above are packed as follows:
Loaves in boxes of 300 pounds }
Crashed in bbls. of 200 do } No charge for packages.
Powdered in do of 250 do }
Apply to the New-York Patent Sugar Refinery corner of South and Montgomery-sts. or at 29 Wall-street.
N. B. orders out of the City must be accompanied by a remittance. m15 1m*

HULL'S TRUSSES.—Notice to Ruptured Persons.—Persons afflicted with ruptures may rely upon the best instrumental aid the world affords, on application at the office, No. 4 Vesey-street, or to either of the agents in the principal towns in the United States. Be careful to examine the back pad of Hull's trusses, to see if they are endorsed by Dr. Hull in writing. None are genuine, or to be relied upon as good, without his signature.
Many persons have undertaken to vend imitations of Hull's celebrated trusses, and thousands are imposed upon in consequence. These imitations cannot be relied upon; they are made by unskilful mechanics, and are no better than the ordinary trusses.
Rooms have been fitted up at No. 4 Vesey-street, exclusively for ladies, having a separate entrance from the business department, where a female is in constant attendance to wait upon female patients. a21 tf

THE NEW MIRROR.—All the arrangements for the publication of this new periodical being now completed, the FIRST NUMBER will be issued on SATURDAY MORNING, the eighth of April next. Each number will be adorned with an ORIGINAL ETCHING ON STEEL, by J. G. Chapman, illustrating the letter-press, and will contain sixteen super-royal octavo pages, enclosed in a neat cover. Those who wish to receive the work from the commencement of the volume, and thus secure a complete set with all the embellishments (as only a limited edition will be printed,) can do so by leaving directions at the office of publication, No. 4 Ann street, near Broadway; or at 136 Nassau st. corner of Beekman st. City subscribers will have the paper left by carriers, and to those residing at a distance it will be forwarded by mail, with the utmost regularity. TERMS, THREE DOLLARS per annum, invariably in advance. New-York, March 21, 1843. GEORGE P. MORRIS,
mh21 tA8 Editor and Proprietor.

WANTED—136 Nassau—3 Agents, 4 Partners, 3 Clerks, 2 Peddlers, 2 Boys, 4 Protestant and 2 Catholic Girls. m27 2t*

WANTED—Situations for general housework, washing, &c. by two industrious girls. Apply at 54 Beach st. m27 2t*

WANTED—Families supplied gratis at 56 East Broadway, with the best servants in the city. m27 5t*

WANTED—A situation by a nice, capable American girl as chambermaid or seam-tress. Apply at 94 Sullivan st. m27 2t*

WANTED—A place to do housework, wash, &c. by a smart girl, with good city references. Apply 194 Chrystie st. m27 2t*

WANTED—A situation for housework or chamberwork, washing, &c., by a girl with good references. Apply at 228 William st. m27 2t*

WANTED—A place by a nice girl well recommended for chamberwork or housework.—Please apply at 31 Prince st. m27 2t*

WANTED—A situation by a Gardener; can work at farming or drive if required; lived 2 years in the last place. Apply at No. 28 Leonard-st. m27 2t*

WANTED—The last nine volumes of Johnson's Reports, and the 5th volume of Johnson Chancery Reports. Address Box 351 Upper Post office stating lowest price. m21 1w*

WANTED—A situation by a lad 16 years of age, from the country. Writes a good hand, and can give the best city reference. A note addressed to John will be attended to—to be left at this office. m25 3t*

WANTED.—An active or silent Partner that can advance from $500 to $600. Whoever will advance this sum, may become interested in the manufacturing of a new article that will be a ready sale in both city and country, and command cash, at a profit of more than 50 per cent. For particulars, address a line to A. B., Tribune office, giving the proper name and appointing the time and place for an interview, shall be attended to. m25 3t

WET NURSE.—Wanted by a healthy young married woman who has just lost her child, a situation in the above capacity. Good reference given.—Address box 139 Upper Post Office. m25

BOARD—A family or a few single gentlemen of good morals can have board and spacious rooms in a private family; a very desirable location, 101 East Broadway. House and apartments unusually pleasant and agreeable. m27 1w*

TO CEDARWARE COOPERS.—JAMES G. MOFFET, Manufacturer, 121 Prince-st., N. Y., offers for sale, wholesale and retail, a superior lot of Coopers' Brass, Pail Ears and Rivets, at the lowest market prices. m18 1m*

TO PLUMBERS.—To Let—the large and commodious Basement of No 411 Broadway, eligibly situated and well adapted for a Plumber. It will be let low to a good tenant. Inquire on the premises of Roe Lockwood. m23 1w*

COARSE VIRGINIA COAL.—A superior article for Manufacturers, now discharging and for sale in quantities to suit purchasers, at reduced prices.
WARD & BROWNE, 411 Washington, cor Laight-st.
Also discharging, a cargo of first quality coarse and fine for blacksmiths m23

DAILY EXPRESS to Boston.—On and after March 22d, ADAMS & Co's EXPRESS will leave DAILY for the Eastern Cities and Towns via Norwich and Worcester.
Packages received at a quarter before 5 P. M. will be forwarded the same day. m25 6t* ADAMS & Co. 7 Wall st.

NOW READ THIS.—Every person who does not enjoy good health should make use of Wild's *Sarsaparilla* and *Tomato Candy*. It cures all humors, and creates an appetite far preferable to *Rum Bitters*. Made from the quintuple extract of Sarsaparilla and Tomato. The purchasers of the Candy can depend on its effect, or the money returned.
Sold by DR. WILD 451 Broadway, opposite Tattersalls. Only 25 cents per package, or five for one dollar. m24 1w*

HYDRAULIC LIME.—Orders left at box 80, Mechanics' Exchange, will receive prompt attention. Price $1 per cask of 300 lbs.
9f tf ABIJAH SMITH, the only manufacturer.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO LET—With or without breakfast and tea, either to single gentlemen or a gentleman and wife, where there are no other boarders and no children. Apply at 476½ Broadway.
m25 3t*

A PARLOR AND BED-ROOM on the second floor and a front Room on the third floor, with Board, may be had at 16 Bond-street, after the 1st of April. m22 1w*

FOR SALE—Second-hand Doors, Sashes and Sash Doors, at 31 Ann street, by
m1 1m J. LOCKE, Builder.

MARBLE MANTELS.—A few Marble Mantels for sale low at 56 Prince st. Also, the stock, consisting of Egyptian, white veined, Irish and American marble, bone and polishing putty. Also a vice and workbenches. mh21 1w*

TO LET—Large Room corner of Grand and Clinton, for Sunday afternoons and evenings, and one or two evenings in the week. It is well seated and lighted with gas, and would answer for religious meetings or for lectures. Apply to W. T. Pinkney, 220 Henry street. m21 1w*

PIANO FORTES Tuned for Fifty CENTS—W. C. RAYNER tunes Piano-Fortes in any part of the City for 50 cents. Also, gives instruction on the Piano and singing on moderate terms. Apply through the Despatch post or personally at his residence No. 22 First Avenue. m6 1m*

3000 BARRELS OF LIME, of the best quality, will be contracted for, or any part of it, during the coming season, and good city bonds and mortgages received in payment. Address "Lime," Tribune Office. 9f tf

BANK NOTES of the Union Bank Dover, New Jersey, wanted at half per cent discount, by JOHN T. SMITH & CO
m20 2w* 30 Wall street.

AMITY SCHOOL.—This institution will commence its seventh annual course May 11th, under the direction of Misses Holton and Day. Pupils will be received at any time previous on application at No. 11 Amity street. f20 eod3m*

TO UMBRELLA MANUFACTURERS, &c.—JAMES G. MOFFET, Manufacturer, 121 Prince-street, N. Y., offers for sale wholesale and retail, a superior lot of Umbrella, Parasol and Shade Furniture, at the lowest market prices. m18 1m*

RIO COFFEE—2500 bags prime green, for sale by
m27 GRINNELL, MINTURN & CO. 78 South-st.

SHEATHING COPPER.—100 cases English, from 16 to 32 oz., for sale by
m27 GRINNELL, MINTURN & CO 78 South-st.

SWEDES IRON—66 tons well assorted, for sale by
m27 GRINNELL, MINTURN & CO. 78 South-st.

NUT COAL—Peach Orchard Nut Coal of large size and first quality, for sale by
WARD & BROWNE,
m23 411 Washington-street, corner of Laight.

300 CASKS of LIME, of a good quality.
250 casks of North River Lime
120 barrels of good Hydraulic Cement
100 hhds. of unslacked Lime, for manure.
Any part of it will be sold or exchanged for groceries, dry goods, crockery, hardware, hollow-ware, carpets, furniture, soap, candles or provisions. Address BARTER, at the office of The Tribune. 9f tf

THE WHOLE WORLD SHOULD know it that Dr. JAYNE'S EXPECTORANT is a certain cure for asthma, and that for coughs, colds, consumption, whooping cough, croup, bronchitis, and every other disease of the Lungs or Throat it is sure to produce the most decided benefit. It is recommended by thousands, who have tried it, and all say that it is the best remedy, without any exception, for all Pulmonary Diseases that have ever been known, for it always gives relief, and cures when every other means have failed.
Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, 20 South Third-street, Philadelphia, and No. 305 Broadway, New-York. Price $1 per bottle. 28f 1m

AMERICAN MUSEUM.—P. T. Barnum, Manager.
Miss MARY DARLING, the celebrated Queen of Magic, having given universal delight to large and increasing audiences, is re-engaged, and will present a variety of new and brilliant experiments.
Also, engaged for one week only, Dr. VALENTINE, the highly popular Comic Delineator, who will appear in all of his most celebrated Parlor Entertainments and Table Conversations.
CHAMG FONG, the Chinese Juggler, will exhibit his marvellous feats of skill and dexterity. m27

PEALE'S MUSEUM and PICTURE GALLERY.—C. H. DEVOE, Manager.—Every day and evening this week, the sublime and beautiful exhibition of the TRIAL OF CHRIST, a group of 28 figures in Statuary. The Norwood GIPSY WOMAN can be consulted face to face in a private apartment. She does not pretend to be a Fortune-Teller, but professes by her knowledge of Physiology, Physiognomy, Philosophy, Phrenology, Mesmerism and the hidden Sciences, to be able to instruct others of good intellect. She will inform them if they are married or not, giving them a history of past times, the present and the future, as if she knew them from birth. She has no connection with or knowledge of Madame Adolphe, an account of whose imposition and runaway from Ulster appeared in the New-York papers recently.—Admission to the Museum 25 cents; children half price. f20

BILLIARD ROOMS, with Bassford's celebrated Iron Slete and Marble Tables, No. 18 Ann st., or 149 Fulton, where OTIS FIELD invites his friends to call; or at 440 Broadway, joining the Olympic, where RALPH BENJAMIN will be happy to see his friends. Tables for sale.
N. B.—Those rooms contain FIFTEEN Tables. f27 2m*

GYMNASIUM.—The subscriber informs his friends and the public that he intends opening a GYMNASIUM on a large scale on the 1st of May next.—For this purpose he has rented the large room lately used as a drill room by the State Fencibles and other military companies, being nearly 60 feet square and 16 feet in hight, at Nos. 17 and 19 Canal-street, between Elm street and National Hall, which will be thoroughly fitted up with every article requisite for athletic exercises.
The location is central and convenient, being near the two great thoroughfares, Centre street and Broadway.
Gentlemen wishing to subscribe, or to gain any further information, will please call on the subscriber, at his residence, No. 54 Warren street.
m25 3t* JAS. P. ROGERS.

HUNTINGTON'S PICTURES from Pilgrim's Progress.—Christiana and Family, in the Valley of the Shadow of Death, and Mercy's Dream are exhibiting for a short time at the Granite Buildings, corner of Broadway and Chambers-street. (entrance in Chambers-st.) Admission 25 cents. Season tickets 50 cents. m22 1m*

Hartford Fire Insurance Co.

FIRE INSURANCE at the lowest rates by the Hartford Fire Insurance Company.—(Incorporated 1810—Charter perpetual.)
This long established and well known Institution, having been in active operation upwards of thirty years, continues to insure Houses, Furniture, Stores, Merchandise, and every description of property against loss or damage by fire on the most favorable terms. JOHN NEILSON, Jr.
mh20 3m* Agent, 53 Wall street.

FIRE INSURANCE.—The Mutual Insurance Company of the City of New York, incorporated 1798—Capital, $350,000—continue the business of insurance against loss or damage by fire at the reduced rates of premium. Office, No. 52 Wall street.
GEO. IRELAND, President.
A. B. McDONALD, Secretary. o4 6m

THE HOWARD INSURANCE COMpany—Capital $300,000; Office No. 54 Wall st. This Company continues to make insurance against loss or damage by fire, and inland navigation.

DIRECTORS

Rensselaer Haven	Najah Taylor,	Corls. W. Lawrence,
J. Phillips Phœnix,	William Couch,	Micah Baldwin,
John Morrison,	S. L. Woolley,	Nathaniel Weed,
Joseph B. Varnum	Fanning C. Tucker,	John Rankin,
David Lee,	Meigs D. Benjamin,	John D. Wolfe,
Caleb O. Halsted,	William W. Todd,	Ferdinand Snydam,
Henry G. Thompson.		R. HAVENS, President.

LEWIS PHILLIPS, Secretary. d3

ÆTNA Fire Insurance Company of N. Y.—Office No. 57 Wall-st.—Insure against loss or damage by fire on dwelling houses, stores goods, furniture, vessels and their cargoes in port, and property generally, on as favorable terms as any other office.

DIRECTORS.

Charles Town,	C. S. Woodhull,	John T. Stagg,
John Allan,	George Pomeroy,	E. B. Clayton,
Fred'k Pentz,	P. Louis Foulke,	Geo. Colgate,
Russell Stebbins,	J. J. M. Valentine,	Isaac L. Platt,
Chester Clark,	Wm. Whitewright,	R. M. Blackwell,
L. M. Hoffman,	Wm. A. F. Pentz,	G. W. Coit,
S. D. Skillin,	M. L. Marsh,	Jos. Jamieson,
R. Pegg,	J. U. Muller,	Joshua Jones,
A. W. Hupeden,	Jno. Van Boskerck,	Silas Wood,
Theop's Anthony,	Daniel L. Gray,	William H. Thorn.

CHARLES TOWN, President.
HENRY LOTT, Secretary.
a26 tf RICHARD P. DUNN, Surveyor.

THE MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW-YORK.—This company, having over three hundred applications for life insurance, the premiums on which are upwards of thirty-three thousand dollars, will grant insurance on lives upon the Mutual Principle, at their Office, No. 44 Wall st. Persons may effect insurance with this Company on their own lives or the lives of others, and either for the whole duration of life, or for a limited period.
The terms of insurance are as favorable as those of any similar institution in the United States.
The nett profits of the business of this Company will be divided among the insured in proportion to the amount of premium paid by them. By a provision in the charter the liabilities of the members extend no farther than the amount of the respective premiums paid by them.

TRUSTEES:

Morris Robinson,	David C. Colden,	Denning Duer,
Jacob Harvey,	Robert B. Minturn,	Rufus L. Lord,
Mortimer Livingston	John D. Van Beuren,	Theo. Sedgwick,
Robert C. Cornell,	Stacy B. Collins,	Joseph Blunt,
John W. Leavitt,	Jacob P. Giraud,	H. J. Anderson,
James Campbell,	James S. Wadsworth,	William Moore,
P. S. Van Rensselaer,	Zebedee Cook, Jr.	Gouv. M. Wilkins,
Jonathan Miller,	John V. L. Pruyn,	Fitz G. Halleck,
Thomas W. Olcott,	Robert Schuyler,	C. L. Livingston,
T. Romeyn Beck,	John C. Cruger,	Rich. V. De Witt,
Alfred Pell,	Gideon Hawley,	James J. Ring.

MORRIS ROBINSON, President.
SAMUEL HANNAY, Secretary. m13 tf
MINTURN POST, M. D., Physician to the Company.

WINDOW SHADES!—WINDOW SHADES!—The subscribers respectfully inform their friends and the public that, having leased the spacious store, No. 7 Spruce street, a few doors from Nassau, they are now prepared to execute all orders for Painting of every description, with neatness, economy and despatch.
All kinds of Sign Painting done in a style not to be surpassed by any other establishment. Gold Signs, warranted not to fade. A large assortment of well seasoned Sign Boards always on hand.
Banners, Interior Decorations and Transparencies done to order. Designs furnished and executed in a superior style. Specimens of work can always be seen and references given by calling at the above place.
They have on hand and are constantly manufacturing Transparent Decorative Window Shades. Strangers in the city, keepers of hotels, saloons, public places of resort, and families, can always be supplied with Shades of the best description, and warranted. The assortment consists of splendid Italian Landscapes, Wild Vignettes, French Scrolls, Vignettes and Rosette Centres, Scriptural Views, Fancy Sketch and Gothic Landscape Centres, Tintern Abbeys.—All kinds of Shades, no matter how difficult, are painted in a superior style at this establishment.
They would likewise call the attention of the public to a most splendid Gothic Shade, got up in good style, and warranted to please.
The trade generally supplied on liberal terms.
Trimmings furnished and Shades fixed if required.
j11 tf BARTOL & DE MAUNY.

WILLIAM HEARN, 204 Bowery, between Prince and Spring sts. offers for sale his stock of Dry Goods at prices much below the usual rates, for cash, for the purpose of entirely closing it—off, viz:
English and Domestic Calicoes from 6d to 1s 6d per yard.
4 4 French do 1s 6d "
4 4 Fine Scotch and English Ginghams, 1s 6d "
4 4 Figured Taglionis, 5d "
4 4 French and English Printed Muslins, 1s 6d and 2s
Rich Foulard Silks, 3s and 4s
Fine black, white and slate Cotton Hose, 1s 2d and 1s 6d.
Ladies' Kid Gloves, 2s 6d; best quality, 3s 6d and 4s per pair.
Gentlemen's do 4s to 6s
White Flannel—all wool—1s 6d, Superfine, Imported, 3s 6d and 4s
Crape Lisses 2s, Colored Bonnet Lawns, 2s per yard
Hat silks, 3s and 3s 6d, Tarlatan Silks, 5s per yard
French Mousseline de Laines, plain, printed and rich embroidered, 2s 6d to 4s per yard.
Rich Watered Hat Ribbons, 1s 6d per yard.
Fine black and blue-black Bombazines, 7s and 9s per yd
Cross Barred and other Muslins, Shawls, Scarfs, Cravats, Parasols and Sun Shades, &c at very low prices.
Shawls, Merinoes, Cloaks and other Fall Goods, at very reduced prices.
The whole stock for sale wholesale. mh15 2w*

TENTH WARD COMMON Schools.—The undersigned hereby give notice, that having completed the necessary arrangements for the opening of a New School in the Tenth Ward, they are now prepared to receive the names of all Children whose parents and guardians are desirous to avail themselves of the means of instruction thus afforded to them.
The School will be taught until a permanent building shall be erected for the purpose, in the basement of the Methodist Church, in Allen street, between Rivington and Delancy streets; at which place applications for admission may be made from 9 to 12 A. M., and from 2 to 5 P. M., to the Principal of the School.
New-York, March 20th, 1843.
GIDEON OSTRANDER, } Commissioners.
SCHUREMAN HALSTED, }
HARRIS SCOVILL } Inspectors.
J. H. HOBART HAWS, }
JAMES W. BARKER, }
WILLIAM ANDERSON, }
GEORGE G. TAYLOR, } Trustees.
JOSEPH M. BELL, }
JOHN COGER, JR. }
m23 2w

GREENWICH POTTERY,
261 WEST EIGHTEENTH-STREET,
between 9th and 10th Avenues.

THE Subscriber respectfully calls the attention of the public to the great variety of articles manufactured at this establishment—such as STONE-WARE, EARTHEN-WARE, PORTABLE FURNACES, CHIMNEY POTS, GREEN-HOUSE TILE, FLOWER POTS, OVEN TILE, BACKS AND JAMS, FIRE BRICK, &c &c.
As this is the only establishment of the kind in the city, where the above articles are manufactured, the public are assured that all orders will be attended to with promptness and punctuality, *and on the most liberal terms.*
N. B. A great improvement has been made in PORTABLE FURNACES and the sizes enlarged, and warranted superior to any sold in this city. WASHINGTON SMITH.
m6 1m*

THE TRIBUNE.

TUESDAY MORNING, MARCH 28, 1843.

FOR PRESIDENT,

HENRY CLAY,

OF KENTUCKY.

☞ **Democratic Whig General Committee.**—A Meeting of this Committee will be held on Tuesday Evening, March 28, at the Broadway House at half past 7 o'clock.

PHILIP HONE, Chairman.

JOSEPH P. PIRSSON, } Secretaries.
EDWARD E. COWLES, }

m27 2t

☞ Copies of the Defence of Captain Mackenzie as presented to the Court Martial by GEORGE GRIFFIN, Esq., in a neat Pamphlet form, and containing the *Greek Programme* of Spencer, may be had at this office. Price 12½ cents. This important National Document although clear, logical and eloquent in its style, cannot be fairly understood or appreciated without the accompanying Greek characters found in this Pamphlet.

☞ For Notices of *A Gallop among American Scenery, Catholic Expositor, Lady's World, Lady's Book, &c.*, an interesting *Letter from Columbus, &c.*, see First Page.

☞ For the '*Burial at Sea*,' a Poem, and a *Letter from Cincinnati*, see Last Page.

The Mayoralty.

We understand that the Whig Committee unanimously determined last evening, at their meeting at the Broadway House, to present to the Whigs of New-York the name of ROBERT SMITH as their candidate for Mayor at the coming Election. A better nomination could not possibly have been made: it will be hailed with acclamation by the Whigs of the City.

A Memoir on Ireland, Native and Saxon;

BY DANIEL O'CONNELL, M. P.

We received by the last steamship a copy of this remarkable work, just published, which we immediately put to press, and shall publish on Wednesday or Thursday, accompanied by a likeness of the Irish Liberator. The English edition extends to 406 pages, and cost us some $3; we shall issue ours in the style of the cheap works of the day, (uniform with our 'Oregon,' 'Agriculture,' &c. so that it may be bound with these if desired,) well printed on new type and good paper for *Twenty-five Cents*. By this means the work will obtain a wider circulation than it could possibly reach in a more costly form.

The purpose of this powerful work may be gathered from the following passage of its Preface.—Having stated that he has inscribed this work to the Queen "not in the shape of a Dedication, or in the 'vain hope of my being able to produce any work 'of sufficient interest to occupy the Royal mind"—the author proceeds:

"Yet, there is nothing more desirable than that the Sovereign of these realms should understand the real nature of Irish history; should be aware of how much the Irish have suffered from English misrule; should comprehend the secret springs of Irish discontent; should be acquainted with the eminent virtues which the Irish nation have exhibited in every phasis of their singular fate; and, above all, should be intimately acquainted with the confiscations, the plunder, the robbery, the domestic treachery, the violation of all public faith, and of the sanctity of treaties, the ordinary wholesale slaughters, the planned murders, the concerted massacres, which have been inflicted upon the Irish people by the English Governments."

The object of writing this work is still more frankly stated afterward, as follows:

"I wish to arouse the attention of the Sovereign and of the honest portion of the English people to the wrongs which Ireland *has* suffered, and which Ireland *is* suffering from British misrule. The Irish people are determined to preserve their allegiance to the Throne unbroken and intact; but they are equally determined to obtain justice for themselves; to insist on the restoration of their native Parliament, and to persevere in that demand without remitting or relaxing their exertions, until the object is achieved and success attained."

One more quotation must serve to exhibit the temper and scope of this work:

"At the present day it would be vain to attempt to conceal the satisfaction the people of Ireland feel at the fiscal embarrassments of England. They bitterly and cordially regret the sufferings and privations of the English and Scotch artisans and operatives. But they do not regret the weakness of the English Government, which results from fading commerce and failing manufacture. For the woes of each suffering individual they have warm compassion and lively sympathy. From the consequent weakness of the Government party, they derive no other feelings than those of satisfaction and of hope.

"Was ever folly—was ever fatuity so great, as is evinced in the system of governing such a country as Ireland in such a manner as to create and continue the sentiments and opinions which I have expressed, and feebly endeavored to describe?"

The "Memoir," which follows, is brief, tracing the Political History of Ireland from the first partial establishment of English domination in 1172 down to the present time, showing the character of the monstrously tyrannical and oppressive laws enacted by England to despoil and persecute her Irish subjects, and the horrible confiscations, treacheries, cruelties and bloodshed by which the spirit of hatred to the Irish People and their Religion has been consistently manifested. To this follow three hundred pages of "Observations, Proofs and Illustrations," sustaining and enriching the Narrative already given, with abundant extracts from cotemporary and reliable authors, mainly Protestant. This portion of the work is brought down only to 1660, and its completion will require a Second Volume, which is not yet written, but will be published in the course of the summer.

This work was needed, and will do good. There is another side to the picture beside that presented by Mr. O'Connell; but *that* is the side with which the world is already familiar. Every one has heard of Irish turbulence, ferocity, bigotry and cruelty; the world has *not* been made acquainted with the unparalleled tyranny, persecution, robbery and faithlessness which Ireland has endured at the hands of the English Government and People—the repeated confiscations of her property to satiate the rapacity of her oppressors, and the slaughter or exile of her noblest sons by those who deemed an aspiration for Freedom or worship at the shrines of their fathers by Irishmen atrocious and treasonable crimes. Mr. O'Connell strikingly exhibits the futility of all attempts to overthrow Faith by Persecution by stating the fact that when the Religious Persecutions began, the Protestants of Ireland were One Million; the Catholics Two Millions. Since then, with Power, Wealth, Rank, Honors all on the persecuting side, counterbalanced by degradation, suffering and despair on the other, the Protestants remain One Million; the Catholics have increased to *Seven* Millions! though Millions of them have been driven into exile by famine and cruelty, and scattered all over the habitable earth! Thus be it ever when Religion shall arm herself with the sword of Persecution, and go forth to make converts by the terrors of Confiscation, a deprivation of Civil Rights, and Bloodshed! And what is the Tithe System in Ireland at this day but the perpetual robbery of seven-eighths of the People to uphold a Church which they abhor and pamper in idleness and luxury a Priesthood who would reject a livelihood so obtained if they possessed a particle of the spirit of the Divine Master they profess to follow and serve?

*** When we resolved to reprint this deeply interesting work, we made inquiry, and were satisfied that no other person was printing it—indeed, we felt confident that no one in New-York but we had a copy of it. After commencing the work, and incurring considerable expense on it, we were informed that Messrs. P. S. Casserly & Sons had it in hand and were bringing it out in the usual book form, at a corresponding price. Had we known this earlier, we should certainly not have undertaken it; yet we trust our publication of it in a style so entirely different will not prevent the speedy sale of Messrs. Casserly's edition, and we *know* that the work would have been published by another house in the cheap form, if not by us. We regret exceedingly being thus brought into seeming collision with another house; as we surely should not have been had the usual publicity been given to the fact that Messrs. C. & Sons had the work in press.

The State Prison Question.

The *New-York State Mechanic* says:

"If it is not known, it is time that persons who *write* for newspapers *should* know, that charcoal-made iron is absolutely indispensable for certain purposes, where really good iron is required—such as chains, tools, all iron required for steel, sheet-iron, wagon-tires, machinery, &c. &c. It is this that makes Russian and Swedes iron, the best kinds known, so valuable—all this iron is charcoal-made. Anthracite-made iron *cannot* be used for the purposes we have specified; and consumers in this city are now paying $100 per ton for hammered charcoal iron, such as it is proposed to furnish at the Northern Mines, by convict labor. Even if anthracite iron can be made for $5 instead of $20 per ton, it cannot supersede charcoal-made iron, at present prices, or indeed at any price. * * * * *

"Then as regards the question of 'sufficiency of charcoal,' we claim to have some little personal knowledge.—The whole country, for many miles around the Clinton Mines, is heavily wooded, and the growth would supply all the charcoal necessary as long, to say the least, as it behooveth us to look ahead. The land can be purchased at from $1 to $3 or $4 per acre, and as the most of it is valueless, except as timber land, the second growth, if suffered to 'run up,' would, in a few years after being 'cut over,' supply an abundance of the *best* kind of wood for charcoal."

We publish the above paragraphs, in order to throw all possible light on the subject to which they relate, although they originally appear in connection with some gross impertinence and flippancy with regard to the ignorance and stupidity of those who doubt the policy of the State's giving $70,000 for an iron mine in Clinton County on the recommendation of Mr. Ransom Cook. We suppose all the world was before aware that our Northern Iron is of very excellent quality, and that Iron smelted with Anthracite Coal has *not yet* been made to answer all the purposes of that useful metal. But great improvements are now making in it, as regards quality as well as cheapness, and the uses to which Iron made with Anthracite or with Coke may be applied are every year increasing. And, apart from this, the simple fact that Anthracite Iron is becoming much cheaper and more abundant will inevitably reduce the price of our Northern Iron also. Still, we do not say that the making of Iron by State Prison Labor is unadvisable; we prefer that this Labor be as much as possible directed to the growth and manufacture of Silk and such other articles as are not produced in this Country in any proportion to its consumption—in the introduction of new arts, new processes, &c. &c., yet we are not at all hostile to a trial of the Mining experiment. We only insist that the guardians of the State's interests shall look well to their doings, and not pay tens of thousands for what may be worth only hundreds—that's all.

Toe the Mark, Lindenwold!

A great Calhoun meeting was held in St. Helena Parish, S. C. on the 20th inst. at which a series of the most spirited resolutions were adopted, among which are the following:

Resolved, That it is essential to the harmony of the party, and the success of its principles, that they should not nominate a candidate for the Presidency *until Congress has settled the Tariff question*; and that, therefore, the usual time and place for a National Convention should not be changed, and it should meet at Baltimore in May, 1844.

Resolved, That we consent to be represented in no convention of the party to nominate a President *unless the Tariff shall have first been regulated* consistently with justice to the South, and the pledges of the party.

Ah Van! Van! you are a sly fox, but you will have to face the music! All the cunning of Silas and the ferocity of Blair will not save you!

VIRGINIA—RICHARD H. TALER, Editor of the Lynchburgh Virginian, and for several years a leading Whig Member of the House of Delegates, is the Whig candidate for Congress in the Fourth or Buckingham District. We have hopes of his election if Dr. Hubbard, the present Member, runs against him.

GEORGE H. GILMER of Pittsylvania is the Whig candidate for Congress in the Pittsylvania District, which, with most of the Virginia Districts, is arranged so as to elect a Loco-Foco and not waste much majority. Perhaps the contrivers may be disappointed.

☞ The Loco-Focos of MISSOURI are at loggerheads on the Currency question. One side is in favor of well-guarded Banking; the dominant or Benton party is opposed to all Banks whatever. Gen. Ramey, in a Speech against the 'Hard Money' doctrine at a Loco-Foco meeting at St. Louis, lately made the following hard hit at the great Mokanna of modern imposture, viz:

"If there is any man who ought to be opposed to fraudulent Banks, it is myself. In early life, I left my father's roof, and, after being buffeted about a good many years, I found I had acquired a considerable fortune, which I converted into notes of the (old) Bank of Missouri with the intention of settling permanently in St. Louis. The day before I reached this City, the doors of the Bank were closed, and I was left a beggar by a *Bank in which Col. Benton was a Director, and to which he was largely indebted*."

He might have added that Benton has never paid that indebtedness (some $50,000) yet, and never will begin to.

☞ The Whigs of ST. LOUIS have nominated a full City Ticket—JOHN F. DARBY for Mayor, JOHN M. EAGER (late of Newburgh, N. Y.) for City Attorney, &c. The enormous influx of population, largely of European birth, renders the result of their election doubtful.

☞ Hon. JOHN C. EDWARDS, Loco M. C. from Missouri, says in his recently published Speech on the Revenue bill, "I am not only opposed to this bill, but *I am opposed to any Tariff*." That is manly and to the purpose. Shall we never be able to smoke out Van Buren, Wright & Co. from their studied obscurity, and cause them to 'define their position' with equal frankness?

☞ The *Commercial* says we are all wrong about Gen. Cass being solicited to take the post of Secretary of State, *because* Capt. Tyler urged Mr. Webster to lay it well on Gen. C. in their late controversy. That may be a reason to the Commercial—it is none to us, in view of what we know of John Tyler.

The Commercial is sure also Mr. Tyler has no idea of displacing Collector Curtis. Again we must dissent, because our information is different. We believe the post of Consul at Liverpool has been *hinted* to Mr. Curtis, in lieu of the present. If no such change has been suggested to him, it has been to others.

☞ HENRY CLAY has commenced the practice of the Law in Kentucky, in connection with his son, J. B. Clay.

☞ DANIEL H. HARRIS, the Whig P. M. at Frankfort, Ky. has been removed, and Gen. Wm. Hardin appointed in his stead.

☞ The Governor of Massachusetts has recommended the 6th day of April to be observed as a day of Fasting and Prayer throughout the State.

☞ Gov. Paine, of Vermont, has appointed Friday, April 14th, as a day of fasting and prayer for that State.

☞ John Lagan, a shoemaker, of Keeseville, Essex County, was frozen to death in the attempt to cross the Lake to Burlington, a few days since.

☞ A mine of the Black Oxide of Manganese has been discovered near Jackson, Miss. The ore yields 85 per cent. of the mineral.

COURT MARTIAL.—The Court Martial which was ordered on board the Pennsylvania at Norfolk, for the trial of Commodore Ramsay and others, convened on Saturday.

☞ The March number of the SOUTHERN MESSENGER came to hand yesterday. Agents and others can be supplied at The Tribune office this morning.

New-York Legislature.

SATURDAY, March 25.

In the SENATE, the Finance Committee reported an amendment to a bill so as to give the printing of the Natural History of the State to the printers who would do it on the most favorable terms. It was passed once, but the vote was reconsidered, and the amendment then rejected, 9 to 14. Several offered amendments were likewise rejected, and the bill was ordered to a third reading. The Senate then went into Executive Session, and soon adjourned.

In the ASSEMBLY, the bill relative to Common Schools was debated and part of it passed, when the House adjourned.

MURDER AND SUICIDE.—The Coroner held an inquest yesterday morning at the house of Benjamin T. Simons, No. 245 Canal-street, on the bodies of Sarah Rock, a native of Ireland, aged about 26, and Benjamin Simons, jr., aged nearly 5 years. From the testimony, it appeared that the deceased woman had lived for six years past with Simons as his wife, though they had never been married; and that she had three children by him, all living, of which the now deceased son, Benjamin, was the eldest. She had latterly become very intemperate and quarrelsome; had threatened to kill herself, her children, and Simons; and on Saturday night, they having had a quarrel, she being intoxicated, he threatened to leave her. On Sunday morning, about half past 11 o'clock, he locked her and one child in their room, took the two others to a friend's, and went away. In the interim, however, she procured a key, got out, and obtained her other children. She then purchased two phials of laudanum at a drug store—one, as she said, for a friend, and the other to give to her child which she said was ill, at the same time inquiring the proper dose. These she took home, made some into tea, and drank freely herself, and gave to the children. The phials and tea were subsequently found. When Simons returned at 6 o'clock, he found the mother and eldest child on the bed, breathing hard, and insensible, and the two youngest sound asleep. He took up the youngest and roused it, when it vomited twice, and was relieved. He could not rouse the mother or eldest child. Drs. Green and Bush were called in, who exerted their skill upon the children, so that the two youngest were placed out of danger. The mother died before Dr. Bush arrived, and the eldest boy about 3 o'clock yesterday morning. Verdict in accordance with the above facts.

THE CORLIES MURDER.—We are assured by those best acquainted with the late Charles G. Corlies, that he was not a gambler by profession, did not allow gambling in his Bowling Saloon, and had no control over or connection with the Bowling Saloon overhead, pertaining to the Union Club, in which ladies (the wives and other relatives of members of the Club,) have been accustomed to play between 10 and 2 o'clock of the day. He had never spoken to Colton before the night that the latter snapped a pistol at him, and he solemnly assured his most intimate friend, but two or three nights before his death, that he had not seen or spoken to Mrs. Colton since the discovery of his wife's criminality by Colton, and his own promise never to see her more. Those who now have possession of Mrs. Colton's letters to Corlies, assure us that they abundantly show that their mutual crime was entirely suggested and urged on by the woman. The statement that she gave $2,000 to Corlies is true; but we are assured that he returned it on discovery, and received no money from Colton to leave the city, though a heavy sum was offered him.—So much we state on what we deem good authority, in modification of statements previously made in this paper.

PORTRAIT OF GEN. JACKSON.—"The last Likeness taken of ANDREW JACKSON, painted on Ivory by John W. Dodge, and engraved on steel by M. J. Danforth," has just been published by the painter. It is a truly spirited and faithful likeness; the hair does not bristle so stubbornly, nor is the countenance so stern, as when the General last visited New-York; yet the subdued expression caused by the subtraction of nine or ten years from his appointed period no wise weakens the effect of the picture, nor raises a doubt of its fidelity.—We see Old Hickory still, but in feeble health, and with the palsy of Age creeping fast over his once sinewy and sturdy frame. We wish the passions of the Old Chief and the selfish arts of his too officious friends would leave him to calm thoughts and gentle influences for the necessarily brief remainder of his stormy and eventful life.

WILLIAM MILLER.—A rumor has been current of the death of the calculator of the End of the World, but it is unfounded. A letter was received in this city yesterday from Rev. J. V. Himes, dated Albany, March 25, who says: "I have received news, by a messenger sent on express by Brother Miller, that he was sick and confined to his room. On the receipt of this intelligence, I went immediately to see him, and, if need be, to minister to his wants. I found him at the house of Deacon Dubois, in Rock City, about six miles from Ballston Spa. He has the erysipelas, and is deeply affected otherwise, being worn down by his incessant labors for the last four months. But he is not in any danger at this time. I think he will get up in a few weeks."

FIRE IN ALBANY.—The Evening Journal of Saturday says that a disastrous fire broke out in the camphene factory of Mr. Harvey, corner of Green and Beaver streets, in the forenoon, and destroyed that with the boarding establishment of Mrs. Coughtry in the same building, and the tailor shop of Mr. Duesler. The building was owned by Judge J. I. Richardson, of Auburn, and was not insured. Mrs. Coughtry threw herself from the third story window and was so badly injured that her recovery is not expected. Mr. Charles Pohlman was also badly injured.

FIRES.—In noticing the fire at Boston, yesterday, we accidentally confounded the losses there with those at Providence. The building destroyed at Boston was the four story brick building on the corner of Washington and School-streets. The first story was occupied by W. R. & A. H. Sumner, crockery merchants, whose loss was about $15,000, for which they were insured. The other stories were principally occupied by Wilkinson & Co., piano forte manufacturers, whose loss is about $7000, with only $3500 insurance. The building was owned by D. S. Greenough, and was insured for $7000.

TRADE SALES.—The thirty-seventh New-York Trade Sale of Books, Stereotype Plates, Paper, Stationery, &c. commenced yesterday at the sales rooms of Messrs. BANGS, RICHARDS & PLATT, and was well attended by booksellers and publishers from every part of the United States. The sale of Books commences this morning.

☞ Hon. S. MCROBERTS, U. S. Senator from Illinois, lies dangerously ill at Cincinnati.

The Murder of Mr. Corlies—Examination before the Coroner.

MONDAY, March 27.

Abraham Home sworn.—I reside at 143 Fulton-st. I was not intimately acquainted with Charles G. Corlies. I am intimately acquainted with Mr. Colton; have known him for twelve years; became acquainted with him in Rhode Island; do not recollect seeing him on Monday last, although in the habit of seeing him every day. I have never had any conversation with him relative to his attempt on Corlies, or heard him make use of any threats towards Corlies.

Nathan G. Burgess sworn.—I reside at 125 Madison-st. My place of business is in Broadway. I am not acquainted with either Colton or Corlies. I was passing up Leonard-street on Monday evening about 7 o'clock, and when about half way up between Elm-street and Broadway, I heard a pistol fired; looked in the direction of the report, but saw no flash; two or three of the windows of the Carlton House were raised, and persons looking out. I did not see the man fall, or any person except those coming from the Carlton House and Broadway. I immediately crossed over, and saw a man lying on the side-walk, on his face. There were four or five persons there before me. I did not see any female in the neighborhood, or any one run from the scene. I did not see the man until he was shot. I was near Broadway when I heard the report. I did not see any black woman in Leonard-st.

Justice Merritt recalled.—[A single-barreled pistol was shown to witness, who identified it as the one taken from Colton on the alleged attempt to take the life of Corlies. It was loaded with four slugs. The slugs were presented to the jury, with the pistol.]

Justice Matsell recalled.—[The ball or slug found in the head of Corlies, as well as another fired from the same revolving pistol, were produced by witness, and shown to the jury.]—I told Colton, when I arrested him, that the man was dead; he did not seem to understand me. I repeated it again; and at last had to tell him whom I meant. Colton also told me that he had not been out but once that day, and that was to get his little boy's hair cut. Witness repeated some other conversation which took place at the arrest of Colton, and also about Colton's wife. I was present when the door was broken open—I was the third or fourth person who entered Mrs. Colton's room. When I got in the Coroner was sitting on the sofa talking to her; she appeared unconscious, and I thought she had taken poison.—We had her walked up and down the room, and she continued in this state for about two hours, and until her Counsel, Mr. O'Connor, came. The Coroner had left about an hour previous, and left her in charge of some officers. She did not speak a word until Mr. O'Connor came. I spoke to her repeatedly, as well as others. As soon as he came he claimed the privilege of Counsel, and we all left the room. His intercourse was of about an hour's duration, after which he wished Mrs. Colton brought to the City Prison. When I saw her she was dressed and ready to proceed there. The carriage contained Mr. O'Connor, Mrs. Colton, the black woman and myself. I do not recollect hearing her (Mrs. Colton,) speak the whole evening. The coach seen to leave in Vesey st. was the first one employed by the Coroner and discharged. No one could have left the house, as officers were on the watch. Mrs. Colton acted, at first, like a person under the influence of opium. Remedies were sent for, but not administered. I saw no indications of any clothing having been concealed, or recently worn—save what the lady had on. There is no communication between the two houses—save the scuttle.

James Beekett sworn.—I reside at 28 Park Row. I had a slight acquaintance with Mr. C. G. Corlies. I am also acquainted with Mr. Colton—never conversed with him relative to his difficulties with Corlies, or with Corlies on the subject. I heard of it about 5 or 10 minutes after Mr. Corlies was shot, at the Cornucopia. Mr. Webb first told me of the affair.

Henry Matthews, (colored,) sworn.—I live at No. 2 Catherine Lane; I was at the corner of Leonard-street and Broadway about 10 minutes past 7 o'clock on Monday evening; I heard the report of the pistol while in Broadway; I went immediately to Leonard-street; I was in company with another colored man named Edward Julia; in turning the corner of Leonard-street, near the lamp-post, I saw a woman pass up Leonard-street, a few steps from the corner of Broadway, on the same side of the Carlton House; I did not take much notice of her or her dress; she had on a light bonnet; she was rather tall; I do not recollect any other part of her dress; I was on the opposite corner of the street and in the act of crossing; I saw the windows of the Carlton House opened, and in a moment heard that a man was shot; some persons were around the body when I reached it; I saw no person run; the lady was walking in a hurry; she was step a or two above the bar-room side door when I saw her, and when the door was opened.

The Coroner being called to the Oyer and Terminer, a recess was taken until 2½ o'clock.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Officer Cockefair sworn.—I am attached the Police. I do not know any thing of the difficulties between Colton and his wife, except by rumor. I have had no conversation with Colton about Corlies. I knew the latter by sight—never had any conversation with him except on Monday of last week, relative to the Grand Jury. Have not heard Colton express any terms upon which he would live with his wife. I was present at the arrest of Mrs. Colton. Different officers were stationed outside of the door from 7½ o'clock until late. Witness was asked a number of questions relative to the late affair, all of which he answered in the negative.

Mary Jones, colored, sworn.—I live at No 24 Vesey-street with Mr. Parsons, as chambermaid. I had been there three weeks when Mr. Colton was taken away. I was at home all day on Monday last. Mr. Colton lived there a week. I did not see him go out or come in on Monday last; I knew he went next door about 9 o'clock, but I don't know when he came back; he was in at tea, at half past 6 o'clock. I wait on the table. The cook and myself are the only servants about the house. I don't know whether Mr. Colton went out after tea.

Sarah Jordan, colored, sworn.—I am cook at Mr. Parsons's, 24 Vesey-st. I was at home all day on Monday last. I do not know whether Mr. Colton was out of the house or not on that day. I never saw Mr. Colton but once since he lived with Mr. Parsons, nor do I know him.

Robert Corlies recalled.—I think it was about 7 o'clock in the evening of Monday when I heard of my brother's being shot. I went directly to the Carlton House. I anticipated this thing. My suspicions were on the parties who made the previous attempt. I might have made use of the expression—"My God! has he done it?" when I first heard of my brother's being shot. I meant, by "he," Mr. Colton. My brother has told me that he apprehended a fatal assault from Mr. Colton; he never, to my knowledge, expressed apprehensions from any other quarter.

Dr. Frederick A. Putnam—I reside at 458 Broome street. I was in the Carlton House when the injury was inflicted upon Mr. Corlies. I did not see him until he was brought into the house, but immediately after. He was perfectly insensible; he was bleeding very trifling from the back of the head. I discovered a round hole through the back of the head, a little to the left, and on the upper part of the occipital bone. It appeared to have been made by a ball. The wound was through the skull. I first examined the mouth to see if the wound was there, as I had heard that he shot himself, but found it not to be the case. There were several upbraisal injuries on the face. The injury on the back part of the head was beyond surgical aid. He lived about three hours after the injury had been inflicted. I do not recollect hearing the report of the pistol. I assisted at the post mortem examination. I was present when the length of the body was taken—it was 5 feet 8½ inches from the top of the head to the heel of the boot, the latter included. Dr. Hosack conducted the examination, assisted by two or three others. There was some effusion of blood beneath the scalp. The skull was removed by sawing. The course of the ball through the brain was traced; the ball was found in the anterior lobe over the right orbit; it passed through the brain and dura mater. The ball was found by Dr. Post in the skull. The person who fired the ball must have been on lower ground than Mr. Corlies. I saw the hat worn by Mr. Corlies—there was a small hole in the back part of it, corresponding with that in the head; the hole was not more than an inch above the rim of the hat. The hat was not singed.

Dr. Alexander E. Hosack, sworn.—Witness read a statement, giving in detail his examination of the wound shortly after it had been inflicted, the situation of Mr. Corlies until his decease, and a full account of the post mortem examination—as all of which have been heretofore mentioned, it is deemed unnecessary to repeat. The injury on the frontal bone, being a bloody tumor, soft and fluctuating, would have caused death in probably 48 hours. The cause of the death was, however, the injury received from behind with the pistol ball.

Spencer M. Clarke, sworn.—I am book-keeper at the Carlton House; I was in the house, but not in the bar-room at the time the man was brought in; the hat was handed me to take care of by a person whom I do not recollect. (The hat was here produced and handed to the Jury; the pistol ball hole is just above the band, and about the middle of the back part of the hat.) A black Italian silk handkerchief was also handed me by a person, who stated that it was found near the body. (Handkerchief produced.)

Amelia Myers, sworn.—I live at No. 3 Benson-street; I have lived there nearly a year; I have seen C. G. Corlies in the house two or three times—the first about 3 months ago; he came there to see Rebecca Hays; I was out on Monday afternoon last, and returned about 6 o'clock; Mr. Corlies was not at the house that day as I knew of; I think I remained home all the evening after I returned; there are 3 girls beside myself in the house—Rebecca Hays, Emma Place and Emily Tucker; Miss Place keeps the house; Rebecca and myself went out and returned together; I do not know as Rebecca went out again; a colored man named Noah came to the house and told us that a man had been shot; some of the inmates of the house told me of it; Rebecca, when she went out with me, had on a black hat and a green shawl.

Emma Place sworn.—The testimony of this witness was of the same nature as that of the preceding one. Rebecca Hays and Miss Myers came in about 7 o'clock. A person might get in the basement door about 7 o'clock without being let in. One of the servants told me that Miss Hays was in. I did not see her. I never heard Miss Hays threaten Corlies or talk much about him.

Emily Tucker sworn.—I live at No. 3 Benson st. I have known Charles G. Corlies about three months. He came to the house once in a while to see Rebecca Hays. I have not seen him at the house since he was first shot at. I heard he was there once since—Rebecca told me so—(Miss Hays swore to the contrary—that he had not been there for three weeks.) I was not out on Monday or in the evening. I did not see Miss Hays or Miss Myers go out. I know they did go out. I did not see them when they first came home. I did not see them until I heard Corlies was shot. They said they returned at 6 o'clock. I think I did see Miss Hays wear a light hat one day. She got it from one of the girls. Rebecca Hays said she did not believe Corlies was shot, when the colored man Noah told her. Noah has taken notes to Corlies since the first attempt on his life, from Miss Hays. I think it was about 6 o'clock when the colored man told about Corlies being shot. Tea was on the table at the time.

Eliza Day, sworn. I live at No. 3 Benson-st. I know Charles C. Corlies. I have seen him at the house twice.—He has not so my knowledge been there since the week before the first attempt to shoot him. This witness' story about the girl's going and returning was about the same as the testimony of the previous witness. I did not hear of Mr. Corlies's being shot until I was on my way to the theatre, and saw a large mob. I asked a person and he told me. I did not see the colored man Noah before I left the house.

Mary Harris, a colored woman, sworn. I live at No. 3 Benson-street. I am a chambermaid there. Misses Hays and Myers went out in the afternoon. I do not know when they returned—they were there at tea. Miss Hays was not out after tea. After Noah had told about Corlies being shot, Miss Hays sent me out to see if it was so. She cried about it.

Robert Corlies re-called. Witness recognized the hat found, and already produced, as belonging to his deceased brother.

Hester Scott sworn. I live at 550 Greenwich-street. I do not know either Corlies or Colton. This day a week I commenced a week's work at No. 3 Benson-st. I worked until 7½ or 8 o'clock in the evening. I am a cook. I did not hear of Corlies being shot until the next morning.

Joseph Cooper sworn.—I live at 283 Broadway. I am a gun and pistol maker. Justice Matsell showed me a six barrel revolving pistol the other day. I think I sold the pistol, because it has a piece of work on it of my own manufacture. I allude to the rear part for the security of the caps. I have altered other pistols in the same manner, but I think this the last one I repaired. (His testimony was similar to that given to Justice Matsell.) An old and a young gentleman came in together, and bought each one. (The old man has been previously described.) I think the young man was his son. I put the band on for the old man. The young man was 25 or 27 years old, of slender stature, and said he was going to Havana for the benefit of his health. The elderly one I could again recognise as he came several times—the younger one I could not. When the young man sent his pistol back about a year after, to have a new mainspring, the messenger said the young man was at Delaware—the pistol produced in Court was in my store about 6 months before it was called for.

Adjourned until 3 o'clock on Tuesday.

A Peep into the Future!

While so many new *ologies* are from day to day turning up, why should we not have a revival of good old *Astrology*? It was a grand and elevating Science—*was?*—nay, it *is!* The following prediction of the weather for the ensuing month, and of wonderful occurrences in the Political and Physical world, has been handed us by the author, who has been reading the stars intently, and, he is confident, to good purpose. Here is his horoscope—but let us see how the result compares with it:

METEOROLOGICAL, OR WEATHER-GUIDE FOR APRIL, 1843.

BY JOHN NELSON, 202 WOOSTER-STREET.

The month begins favorable for Farming operations.

1st—Cloudy—probable rain.
2d—More clear—night-air frosty.
3d and 4th—Changeable—cold, rain, and in some parts snow.
5th—More pleasant.
6th—Morning fair—evening rain—windy.
7th and 8th—Cloudy—at times fair and pleasant—night cool.
9th (Palm Sunday) and 10th—Fine growing spring weather.
11th—High winds—lightning, at times blue sky—the air highly charged with electricity—earthquakes in some parts, and much disturbance of the Earth's magnetism.
12th—More fair, but windy.
13th—Cool air—night windy.
14th and 15th—Cold, cloudy, unsettled weather—high tides on the night of the 15th or morning of the 16th.
16th and 17th—Unpleasant, cold and stormy—blustering winds.
18th and 19th—Warmer air, but very strong—meteors, water-spouts, whirlwinds, and in many parts violent hail-showers and thunder. On the 19th earthquakes will be recorded, probably in England and the vicinity of Mexico.
20th—Morning more pleasant—cold increases in the evening, with frost, and strong northerly breezes.
21st—More fair, but cloudy.
22d—Fairer—the barometer rises.
23d and 24th—Fair and warm.
25th—Wind and hail-showers.
26th—Cloudy—more pleasant.
27th and 28th—Fine spring weather.
29th—New moon—morning fair—night wind or rain.
30th—Fair spring weather.

In connection with the foregoing table, please add the following remarks on the influence of the stars, for the same month. Yours, J. N.

Dire and dread are the influences of the stars on the land of India; this spring much turmoil and political struggle are now going on, nor will affairs be settled for many a day. The Affghan war has spread beyond the Indies, and well may England fear disgrace; her efforts are in vain, for "the stars in their courses" fight against the British power. On the 19th the ponderous planet Herschel enters Aries, the reeling sign of England. It is now nearly eighty-four years since that potent planet entered that equinox, viz: in May, 1759; shortly followed the death of the King, and a series of bloody wars ensued, for which England still pays the penalty in her huge debt. Earthquakes, plagues of insects, &c., occurred during the seven years Herschel abode in that sign; nor may we doubt that he now opens a black page of England's history. Shall he not be a scourge in the hand of Heaven to repay that country for cruelties to the poor, and her wanton slaughters in Syria, China, and Affghanistan?

LADY'S BOOK—ISRAEL POST, 88 BOWERY.—The Lady's Book for April is a treat for the lovers of art. The prose and poetical articles, the music, engraving and painting, are all by artists of name and fame. From Mrs. Sigourney we have a magnificent poem in her best vein—The "Trial of the Dead," the march of the rhythm is like the tread of armies to the sound of the war trumpet—

"Lord George of Gordon! Huntley's Earl!
High treason taints thy name,
For God and for thy country's sake
Defend thine ancient fame,
Make oath upon thine honor's seal,
Heaven's truth unchang'd to tell!
No lip he moved,—no hand he rais'd,—
And chill that sentence fell."

We wish we had room to give the whole piece. From Miss Sedgwick there is a tale of city life, and another from the author of A Marriage of Convenience, which is interesting on account of its reference to high life in New-York. Miss Leslie's satirical pen has full play, and we have specimens of songs by Haynes Bayley, the best English, and General Morris, the best American song writer.

The pictures, too, are capital. The scene from the Vicar of Wakefield is worthy of *Maclise*, the head of the present English school of art, and the worthy successor of Wilkie. The female figure by Chalon is one of those lively, spirited pictures for which his pencil has long been famous. The fashion plates are drawn by Croome; they deserve the name of compositions—pictures. The view is of the interior of an elegant drawing-room, with a group of ladies in fashionable dresses and appropriate occupations. The coloring is delicate and the drawing worthy of the artist's distinguished name.

☞ A deaf and dumb man named James Fitzgerald, was killed by being run over on the railroad track near Lowell, Mass., a few days since. The whole train passed over him—severing one leg completely from his body.

☞ A second Comet was seen on Friday evening by some intelligent observers, above and nearly parallel with that which has been for some weeks visible. [American.

☞ HENRY RUSSELL, who has recently returned from London, where his performances were received with the most decided and flattering applause, gives his first Concert this evening, at Niblo's Saloon. He will sing some of his most admired productions, with several songs entirely new. His room will, of course, be densely crowded.

☞ GEORGE H. COLTON, Esq delivers his next Lecture on the American Indians to-morrow evening, at the Chapel of the University. It was postponed last evening on account of a previous engagement of the room.

☞ We would call the attention of the public to the advertisement in another part of this paper, offering to let, for one or more years, the Hotel in the most beautiful of all the Long Island villages—the village of Oyster Bay.

BY THIS MORNING'S MAIL.

Things in Philadelphia.

Correspondence of the New-York Tribune.

PHILADELPHIA, March 27—P. M.

This has been a day of pomp and pageantry to Philadelphia. It will long be remembered in the annals of our Fire Department, and I trust will eventually be productive of incalculable good. From the moment of the arrival of No. 14 from your city, at 11 o'clock last night, all was bustle and activity. The guests from New-York met with a spontaneous reception, late as it was, and have to day elicited encomiums of the most flattering character. At about 6 o'clock this morning, the different companies began to move, in order to receive their banners, horns and other testimonials of regard, from the ladies in various sections of the city. The banner presented to the Vigilant Engine Company by their namesakes from Baltimore, in the rear of the Exchange, was a magnificent affair—rich and superb in the extreme, costing $200.

At 10 o'clock, the vast body of firemen moved from Arch-street in the order previously arranged. The spirit-stirring music, the dazzling silver, brass, and ringing of bells, the gorgeous banners, the garlands of roses, the splendid equipments, and beautiful apparatus, formed decidedly one of the most imposing scenes ever witnessed in this or any other city of the Union. The route over which the whole procession passed could not have been less than fifteen miles, and the number of firemen 8,000!

Up to the hour of closing my letter, five o'clock, the procession had not concluded, having been seven hours walking. It occupied over one hour and a half to pass any one particular place. No. 14, of your City, was showered with garlands of beautiful flowers throughout the route. They were the admiration of all, especially the ladies. The cost of the whole parade, with its paraphernalia, cannot fall short of $100,000!

The transactions at the Board of Brokers was to a limited extent, with a decided improvement in prices, particularly Pennsylvania Fives, 39 being offered and refused. The following are the sales: $3000 Kentucky Boops, at 85; 10 shares Western Bank at 37; $2000 Tennessee Bonds at 37½; 21 shares Farmer's and Mechanics Bank at 25½; $2000 Cincinnati Water Bonds at 80.

A destructive fire occurred last night between 12 and 1 o'clock, in Diamond-street, below Walnut, and above Thirteenth. Four small three story brick dwellings were almost entirely destroyed, together with considerable property belonging to the inmates, who are poor people, several of whom had barely time to escape with their lives. Our firemen were too busy with the events of the day to repair with that promptness which generally characterizes them upon other occasions.

The Senate of Pennsylvania have negatived the bill to reduce the amount of 'relief' notes required to be canceled monthly to $50,000, the original amount being $100,000. Thus, the efforts of the Executive to prevent the destruction of these obnoxious notes have been completely frustrated.

The bill providing for a sale of all the stocks owned by the Commonwealth, the proceeds to be paid over to the Domestic Creditors, is still before the House of Representatives. An excellent amendment was made to the bill a day or two since by striking out the name of Gov. Porter as one of the Commissioners, and inserting the names of the Speakers of both Houses. The Governor's friends were sorely chagrined. He can't be trusted.

Mr. Barrett, from the Judiciary Committee, has a lengthy report against abolishing Capital Punishment; and Mr. Sharswood, from this city, at the same time, made a short and truly able one in favor of abolishment.

The election of State Printer will create a grand 'flare up' in both branches of the Legislature. BRUTUS.

EXECUTION.—Bishop, who murdered his wife at Chesterfield, last fall, was executed at Elizabethtown, agreeable to sentence, on Friday last. He made a full confession upon the gallows, and assigned as the reason for his desperate deed, that three of his neighbors were in the habit of visiting his wife in his absence. He was perfectly cool and collected, and gave the signal for the drop. The rope having swolen by the storm, the knot did not render, and the poor wretch suffered a world of agony—struggling with convulsive effort for more than five minutes. Our informant made a journey of fifty miles to witness the scene; and, says he, "I have had enough. Sleeping or waking, I am haunted with it, and would give all I possess could I shake off the horrid recollection." [Burlington (Vt.) Free Press.

TWO NECKS BROKEN.—At Thorold, in Canada, a drunkard came to his death by falling from a bridge upon the hard ice below. The bridge had no railing, but was otherwise in good repair, and wide enough for a troop of cavalry, though not for one staggering drunkard. When found he was perfectly stiff and cold, but his icy hands still grasped the neck of a whisky bottle, which with his own neck and thigh, was broken by the fall—Another drunkard has thus literally staggered to the judgement seat.

POST OFFICE RUMORS.—There are rumors that Capt. Tyler has removed the Postmasters at Auburn and Rochester, and appointed Mr. Howe in the place of Mr. Beardsley and Mr. Gould in the place of Mr. Andrews. We do not know where these reports come from or what credit they are entitled to. [Albany Eve. Jour.

"STATE *vs.* LEONIDAS D. WALKER, *for the killing of Mr. Farr*.—This case was submitted to the jury about one o'clock. The jury after an absence of about ten minutes returned into court a verdict of Not Guilty. The trial, throughout, has excited a great deal of interest, and a very large audience were in attendance to witness the trial." [St. Louis Republican.

AUBURN PRISON.—The Inspectors have appointed Hon John Beardsley, Agent, and Hon. U. F. Doubleday, Keeper of this Prison. [Cayuga Patriot.

O'CONNELL'S HISTORY OF IRELAND!

To the Friends of Ireland!

WILL BE PUBLISHED ON

WEDNESDAY MORNING

A Memoir on Ireland, Native and Saxon.

BY DANIEL O'CONNELL, M. P.

DEDICATED TO HER MOST GRACIOUS MAJESTY THE QUEEN OF GREAT BRITAIN AND OF IRELAND.

'It was not for themselves alone that the Americans gained the victory over Burgoyne at Saratoga. They conquered for Irish as well as for American freedom. Nor was it for France alone that Dumourier defeated the Austrian Army at Jemappe. The Catholics of Ireland participated in the fruits of that victory.' * * * * *

'It has pleased the English people, in general, to forget all the facts in Irish history. They have been also graciously pleased to forgive themselves all those crimes.'—*Extracts from the Preface.*

"There never was a people on the face of the earth so cruelly, so basely, so unjustly treated as the people of Ireland have been by the English Government."

"There is no person who will read this work, but must exclaim with me, that no people on the face of the earth were ever treated with such cruelty as the Irish."—*Extracts from the Work.*

The above curious History of Ireland, by Mr. O'CONNELL, will be neatly published on a fair, clear and legible type, verbatim from the Dublin edition, and sold at the exceedingly low price of TWENTY-FIVE CENTS! for the single copy, or *five copies for One Dollar*. The price of the Dublin copy, which was just received by the last steamer, is about **$3 00 !!!** mh25 tf

Orders must in all cases be accompanied with cash, and addressed to

GREELEY & McELRATH, Tribune Buildings, N. Y.

SANDS'S SARSAPARILLA.—One very important discovery of the eighteenth century was that of drawing electricity from the clouds by Franklin, who afterwards adapted it to the preservation of property and life. Another not long after followed by Fulton, whose name will be forever cherished by every true American, as the inventor of the steam engine. The benefits arising to a nation from the native genius of these great men are almost incalculable, but how can these or any other temporal blessing be enjoyed when deprived of health? Deteriorate or lessen the purple stream and man withers ere he blooms. The blood possessing in itself vitality, and affording a nutriment to the body, will produce health and vigor or disease and death, according to its *real condition*. Diseases of the skin, swelling of the joints, rheumatic inflammation, gout, enlargement of the glands, chronic sore eyes, and various other maladies have their origin in an impure state of the blood and fluids generally. Sands's Sarsaparilla has been fully tried, and is found by experiment known to possess the requisite powers to purify the blood, to arrest disease and re-establish health, by invigorating the general constitution and removing the cause that produces disease. The vital fluid is brought to a healthy state by its use, and the powers of nature are assisted in performing their natural functions properly; hence glandular enlargements disappear and rheumatic pains soon follow, salt rheum or tetter, scald head, eczemen and leprosy, are speedily cured, and all other similar affections.

For particulars see advertisements in this and other city papers.

Prepared and sold, wholesale and retail, and for exportation, by A. B. SANDS & CO., Druggists and Chemists, Granite Buildings, No 273 Broadway, corner of Chambers street, New-York. Sold also by A. B. & D. Sands, Druggists, Nos. 79 and 100 Fulton-street; David Sands & Co., Druggists, 77 East Broadway, corner of Market-street; and by Druggists generally throughout the United States. Price $1 per bottle, six bottles $5.

☞ Dr. Valentine bids fair to prove nearly as great a card as the beautiful enchantress, Miss Darling, and he will fill the Saloon of the American Museum, plump, every pleasant evening.